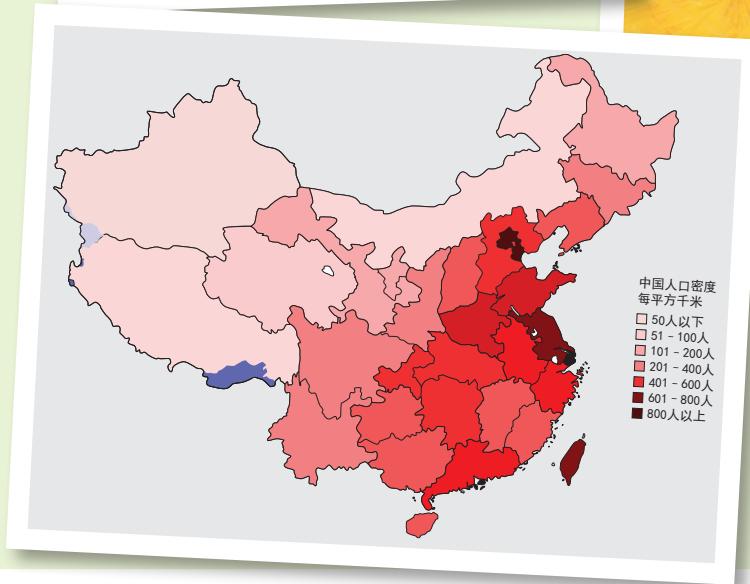


主题一 身份认同



1. Read and understand the questions below. Use the Pleco dictionary app to look up any unfamiliar words.
2. Do some online research to answer the following questions. You may answer these questions in English. Write at least 2 to 3 sentences in English for each question. Be prepared to share your findings in class. These answers may be typed up.

- 1 你对中国的汉族和少数民族的生活习俗都有哪些了解?
- 2 中国的传统信仰有哪些?
- 3 你知道孔子、孟子、老子和庄子吗?他们在古代和现代社会中有什么样的地位?
- 4 中国西北部的居民大部分信仰什么宗教?有哪些传统?
- 5 你了解台湾和香港的历史吗?他们当地人的语言在口语和书写上跟大陆有什么相同与不同?
- 6 中国领土面积与整个欧洲的面积几乎相同,为什么中国只有一种官方语言?
- 7 沿海地区对比内地,中国人口分布有什么特点?

3. Using the knowledge of Chinese-speaking cultures gained in Task 1, write a sentence in Chinese using each of the words below (48 sentences in total). These sentences should be hand-written in characters. Each sentence should include a true fact about Chinese-speaking cultures. Your sentences do not need to contain fancy grammar or vocabulary. You should be able to read aloud and explain each sentence to the class. If you need help, look up the word in the Pleco dictionary app first, to see how it is used in a sentence. Then create your own sentence for the word, on the theme of Chinese-speaking cultures.

词汇表

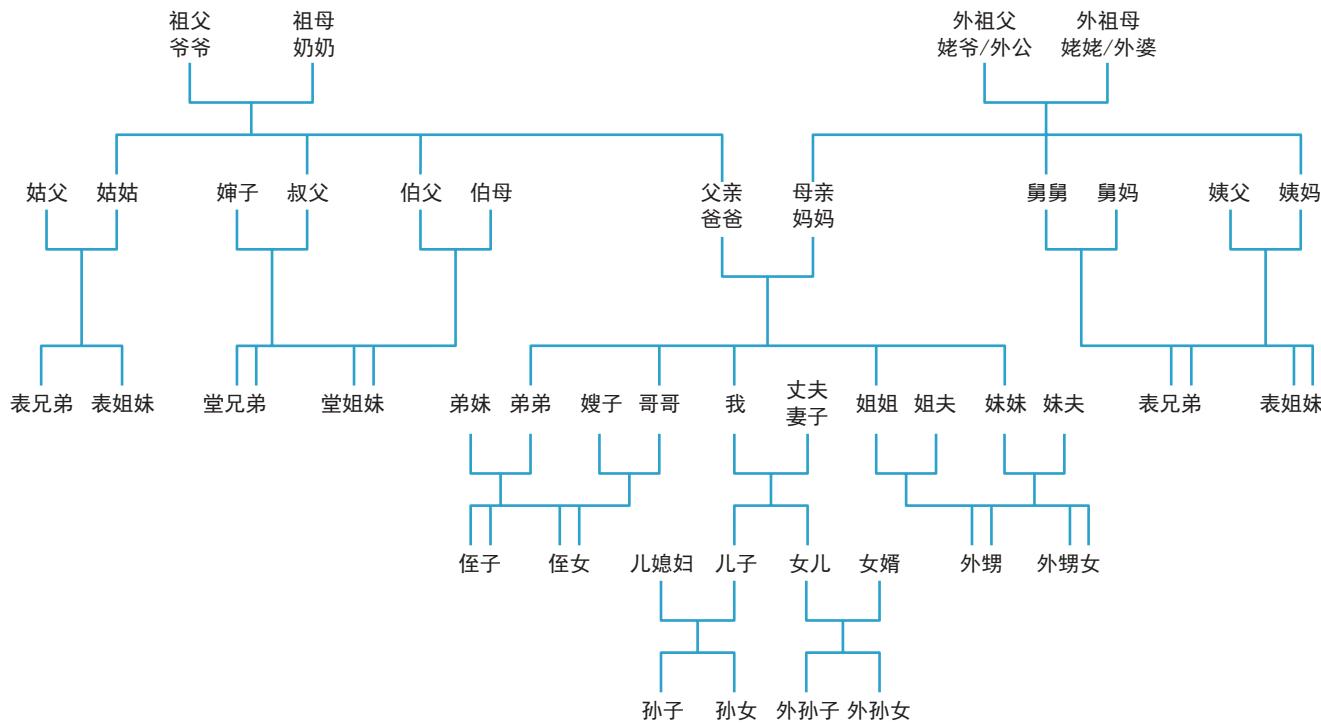
qū yù / dì qū	region	jíē shòu	acceptance
rú jiā	Confucius teaching	pǔ tōng huà	Mandarin
dào jiā	Daoism/Taoism	guǎng dōng huà	Cantonese
fó jiào	Buddhism	fāng yán	local dialect
yī sī lán jiào	Islam	fán tǐ zì	traditional writing
jīa tíng	family	jiǎn tǐ zì	simplified writing
guó jiā	the state; country	biāo zhǔn huà	standardisation
zūn zhòng	respect	jí zhōng	to concentrate
lǐ mào / kè qì	polite; manner	xī shǎo	sparse
shēn fèn	status; identity	gāo yuán	plateau
hù xiāng	each other	shā mò	desert
rèn tóng	to identify	sī chóu zhī lù	Silk Road

生词

mín zú	ethnic group	jū mǐn	inhabitants	xiāng tóng	similar; same
shǎo shù	minority	xìn yǎng	belief	lǐng tǔ	territory
shēng huó	life; to live	zōng jiào	religion	miàn jī	area / acreage
xí sú / fēng sú	custom	chuán tǒng	tradition	jī hū	almost
liǎo jiě	to understand	gǔ dài	ancient times	guān fāng	official
dāng dì	local	lín jū	neighbour	yán hǎi	coastal
dà lù	mainland	shè huì	society	fēn bù	distribution
nèi dì	inland	xí guàn	habit	tè diǎn	characteristics

第一章 语言与身份认同

家庭族谱



4. Watch this video. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nCFRoILS1jY>

5. Look at the family tree above. Then fill in the blanks below using words from the family tree.

- 1 ()是你对母亲的父亲的称呼。
- 2 父亲的哥哥是你的()。
- 3 ()是你对妹妹的丈夫的称呼。
- 4 叔叔的女儿比你小, 所以是你的()。
- 5 母亲的姐姐是你的()。
- 6 爸爸的弟弟的妻子是你的()。
- 7 你女儿的丈夫是你的()。
- 8 姐姐的女儿是你的()。
- 9 ()是你对爸爸的母亲的称呼。
- 10 儿子的儿子是你的()。